

CAV Latin Tournament – Beginning Latin Vocabulary

The following lists are meant as both a guide for the test-writer and a resource for the student. Standard words are more frequently seen in textbooks for Latin 1 and will provide the basis for a majority of the questions. Expansion words are intended to challenge students to learn further vocabulary that may not occur in their textbook. Passages may also use recognizable cognates and compounds not listed here (e.g. **theātrum**, **ascendere**, **terribilis**, **con+dūcere**, **dē+currere**) or gloss other words for the reader.

Adjectives – Standard

alius, -a, -ud
bonus, -a, -um
fortis, forte
īrātus, -a, -um
laetus, -a, -um
longus, -a, -um
magnus, -a, -um
medius, -a, -um
meus, -a, -um
miser, miser-a, -um
mortuus, -a, -um
multus, -a, -um
noster, nostra, -um
novus, -a, -um
omnis, -e
parvus, -a, -um
pulcher, pulchra, -um
sōlus, -a, -um
suus, -a, -um
tōtus, -a, -um
tuus, -a, -um

Adjectives – Expansion

altus, -a, -um
amīcus, -a, -um
brevis, -e
calidus, -a, -um
celer, celer-is, -e
frīgidus, -a, -um
gravis, -e
ignāvus, -a, -um
ingēns, ingentis
inimīcus, -a, -um
lātus, -a, -um
malus, -a, -um
necesse
nūllus, -a, -um
parātus, -a, -um
quot
sacer, sacr-a, -um
secundus, -a, -um
vester, vestr-a, -um

Numbers

ūnus, -a, -um
duo, -ae, -o
trēs, tr-ia
quattuor
quīnque
sex
septem
octō
novem
decem
centum
mīlle

Interjections

ita vērō
minimē
ecce
ēheu
salvē
valē

Adverbs – Standard

cūr
iam
mox
nōn
nunc
ōlim
quam
quoque
saepe
semper
statim
subitō
tum
ubi

Adverbs – Expansion

-ne
bene
celeriter
crās
deinde
diū
etiam
ferōciter
heri
hīc
hodiē
itaque
īterum
male
minimē
modo

nōnne
num
optimē
procul
quandō
satis
tacitē
tamen
tandem
vehementer

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Nouns – Standard

amīcus, amīcī M
ancilla, ancillae F
annus, annī M
aqua, aquae F
caelum, caelī N
cibus, cibī M
cīvis, cīvis M/F
clāmōr, clāmōris M
deus, deī M
diēs, diē M/F
dominus, dominī M
equus, equī M
fēmina, fēminae F
fīlia, fīliae F
fīlius, fīliī F
frāter, frātris M
gladius, gladiī M
homō, hominis M
hōra, horae F
hortus, hortī M
imperium, imperiī N
īnsula, īnsulae F
iter, itineris N
liber, librī
līberī, līberōrum Mpl
littera, litterae F
māter, mātris F
mīles, mīlitis M
nōmen, nōminis N
nox, noctis F
numerus, numerī M
nūntius, nūntiī M
pars, partis F
pater, patris M
pecūnia, pecūniae F
perīculum, perīculī N
porta, portae F
puella, puellae F
puer, puerī, M
servus, servī M
silva, silvae F
tempus, temporis N
urbs, urbis F
via, viae F
vīlla, vīllae F
vir, virī M

Nouns – Expansion

ager, agrī M
agricola, agricolae M
arbor, arboris F
arma, armōrum, Npl
ātrium, ātriī N
auxilium, auxiliī N
baculum, baculī N
bellum, bellī N
campus, campī M
canis, canis M
caput, capitis N
castra, castrōrum Npl
cēna, cēnae F
coquus, coquī M
corpus, corporis N
cubiculum, cubiculī N
dea, deae F
discipulus, discipulī M
domina, dominae F
domus, domūs F
dōnum, dōnī N
dux, ducis M
epistula, epistulae F
fābula, fābulae F
familia, familiae F
flūmen, flūminis N
forum, forī N
hospes, hospitis M
hostis, hostis M
iānua, iānuae F
imperātor, imperātōris M
īra, īrae F
iuvenis, iuvenis M
leō, leōnis M
lupus, lupī M
magister, magistrī M
mēnsa, mēnsae F
mercātor, mercātōris M
nauta, nautae M
nāvis, nāvis F
oppidum, oppidī N
patria, patriae F
pāx, pācis F
pēs, pedis M
poēta, poētae M
rēgīna, rēgīnae F
rēx, rēgis M

rīvus, rīvī M
sanguis, sanguinis M
senex, senis M
signum, signī N
soror, sorōris F
taberna, tabernae F
templum, templī N
terra, terrae F
toga, togae F
tūnica, tūnicae F
turba, turbae F
uxor, uxōris F
verbum, verbī N
vīnum, vīnī N
vīta, vītae F
vox, vōcis F

Pronouns – Standard

ego
eum, eam / eōs, eās
quis, quid
tū

Pronouns – Expansion

hic, haec, hoc
ille, illa, illud
ipse, ipsa, ipsum
nēmō, nēminis
nōs
vōs

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Verbs – Standard

abeō, abīre
absum, abesse
adsum, adesse
adveniō, advenīre
agō, agere
ambulō, ambulāre
amō, amāre
audiō, audīre
bibō, bibere
cadō, cadere
capiō, capere
clāmō, clāmāre
currō, currere
dō, dare
dormiō, dormīre
dūcō, dūcere
eō, īre
exeō, exīre
expectō, expectāre
faciō, facere
ferō, ferre
festīnō, festīnāre
habeō, habēre
habitō, habitāre
iaciō, iacere
intrō, intrāre
labōrō, labōrāre
lacrimō, lacrimāre
laudō, laudāre
maneō, manēre
nārrō, nārrāre
parō, parāre
perterreō, perterrēre
petō, petere
portō, portāre
possum, posse
pugnō, pugnāre
respondeō, respondēre
rīdeō, rīdēre
rogō, rogāre
salūtō, salūtāre
sedeō, sedēre
spectō, spectāre
stō, stāre
sum, esse

surgō, surgere
taceō, tacēre
teneō, tenēre
timeō, timēre
vēndō, vēndere
veniō, venīre
videō, vidēre
vocō, vocāre
volō, velle

Conjunctions – Standard

et
quod
sed
ubi

Conjunctions – Expansion

dum
igitur
neque / nec
postquam

Prepositions – Standard

ā / ab
ad
contrā
cum
dē
ē / ex
in
per
post
prope
sub

Prepositions – Expansion

ante
inter
sine
trans

Verbs – Expansion

accipiō, accipere
agnoscō, agnoscere
appropinquō, appropinquāre
ascendō, ascendere
cōspiciō, cōspicere
coquō, coquere
cupiō, cupere
dīcō, dīcere
discēdō, discēdere
effugiō, effugere
emō, emere
errō, errāre
exclāmō, exclāmāre
fugiō, fugere
incitō, incitāre
inquit
inveniō, invenīre
iubeō, iubēre
legō, legere
lūdō, lūdere
moveō, movēre
nōlō, nōlle
oppugnō, oppugnāre
pōnō, pōnere
prōcēdō, prōcēdere
pulsō, pulsāre
quaerō, quaerere
reveniō, revenīre
scrībō, scrībere
servō, servāre
superō, superāre
terreō, terrēre
trādō, trādere
verberō, verberāre